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### 军曹鱼 *NHE*3 和 *NKAa*1*a* 基因克隆、表达模式及 相关 miRNA 的靶向调控

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摘要:为了解军曹鱼 NHE3 与 NKAα1a 的序列特征、盐度胁迫下的基因表达模式以及相关 miRNA 的靶向调控作用、实验应用 cDNA 末端快速扩增技术 克隆了 NHE3 与 NKA $\alpha$ 1a 的全 长 cDNA 序列;应用实时定量 PCR (qPCR) 技术分析了 NHE3 和 NKAa1a 的组织特异性和 盐度适应性表达模式;采用双荧光素酶报告实验检测了 NHE3 和 NKAα1a 与相关 miRNA 的靶向调控关系。结果显示,军曹鱼 NHE3 与 NKAα1a 基因的开放阅读框长度分别为 2718 和 3 075 bp, 分别编码 905 和 1 024 个氨基酸; NHE3、NKAα1a 在鳃、肠、心脏等 9 种组 织中均有表达,其中以鳃组织中的表达丰度最高。随着盐度升高,NHE3 在鳃中表达量下 降,低盐和高盐适应后均呈显著差异。NKAαla基因表达量随着盐度升高出现不同趋势, 在鳃和肠中受低盐和高盐影响后均显著上调, 而高盐环境下其在体肾中的表达水平显著下 调。在不同盐度适应过程中, NHE3、NKAα1a 均以鳃组织中的表达水平最高。NHE3-pmir-GLO-WT 与 miR-1335-3p 共转染时, 较对照组相对荧光素酶活性下降, 并存在极显著差异; *NKA*α1*a*-pmirGLO-WT 分别与 miR-1788-3p 和 mimic NC (对照组)的共转染结果与上述结果 类似。研究表明, miR-1335-3p 和 miR-1788-3p 可分别与 NHE3 和 NKAα1a 3'-UTR 序列结 合,并下调其mRNA 表达水平。NHE3 和 NKAα1a 在物种间高度保守; NHE3 主要参与低 盐适应, 而 NKAα1a 在低盐和高盐适应中均发挥作用; miR-1335-3p 和 miR-1788-3p 可分别 负向调控其靶基因 NHE3 与 NKAα1a,从而参与军曹鱼渗透压调节。以上研究结果为进一 步研究军曹鱼 miRNA-mRNA 渗透压调控网络提供了理论基础。

关键词:军曹鱼;盐度适应; cDNA 克隆; 荧光定量 PCR; 双荧光素酶

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作为环境非生物因子,盐度对硬骨鱼类 (Osteichthyes)的生长发育、繁殖、免疫应答等生 理活动都有重要影响<sup>[14]</sup>。广盐性硬骨鱼类能适应 较大范围的盐度变化,具备较大盐度适应范围, 但盐度的短期或长期变化仍会影响鱼类激素水平、 新陈代谢活动、离子通道调控和免疫反应等<sup>[1,5-6]</sup>。 目前,环境胁迫对鱼类生理功能影响的研究较多 集中于高渗透胁迫上。研究表明,急性或慢性盐

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第一作者: 王忠良 (照片),从事水产经济动物功能基因与基因组学研究, E-mail: zhongliangwang@vip.163.com 通信作者: 王蓓,从事水产养殖学研究, E-mail: wangb@gdou.edu.cn

版权所有 ©《水产学报》编辑部(CC BY-NC-ND 4.0) 中国水产学会主办 sponsored by China Society of Fisheries Copyright © Editorial Office of Journal of Fisheries of China (CC BY-NC-ND 4.0) https://www.china-fishery.cn 度变化可调控某些盐度相关基因的表达,并诱导 离子细胞的重塑和促进脂质代谢活动<sup>[2,5]</sup>。低渗胁 迫条件下的研究表明,硬骨鱼类主要通过激素、 离子通道、转运蛋白和信号蛋白来调节渗透压<sup>[7-8]</sup>。

广盐性硬骨鱼类能借由复杂的渗透压调节机 制来抵御盐度变化带来的负面影响,维持机体渗 透压稳态<sup>[9]</sup>。近年来,在广盐性鱼类盐度胁迫研 究中,已相继报道了多种 miRNA 参与渗透压调节, 如 miR-429、miR-30c、miR-8 和 miR-206 等<sup>[10-13]</sup>。 miRNA 通过识别靶基因的 3'-UTR 区并进行碱基 互补结合,对靶基因表达起到抑制作用或直接降 解,从而在动植物发育过程中参与转录水平和翻 译水平的基因表达调控<sup>[14]</sup>。单个 miRNA 可同时调 控多个靶基因,或同一靶基因受多个 miRNA 调控, 且其表达模式在生物发育过程中表现出阶段性和 组织特异性<sup>[15]</sup>。由此构成的复杂 mRNA-miRNA 调控网络可以实现对某个基因或蛋白的精准调控, 参与信号转导、生长发育、能量代谢、渗透调节 等生物学进程调节<sup>[1,16-19]</sup>。

广盐性鱼类主要利用渗透压调节器官(如鳃、 肠道、体肾等)通过离子转运、神经内分泌、能量 代谢等途径调控适应不同的盐度环境[20]。而在分 子水平上,已有多种基因被证实与渗透压调节相 关, 包括离子转运基因钠钾泵 (sodium-potassium pump, NKA)、Na<sup>+</sup>/K<sup>+</sup>/2Cl<sup>-</sup>共转运蛋白1(Na<sup>+</sup>/K<sup>+</sup>/ 2Cl<sup>-</sup> cotransporter 1, NKCC1)、Na<sup>+</sup>/H<sup>+</sup>交换蛋白 3 (sodium/hydrogen exchanger 3, NHE3)、Na<sup>+</sup>/Cl<sup>-</sup> 辅 助转运蛋白 (Na<sup>+</sup>/Cl<sup>-</sup> cotransporters, NCC) 和囊性纤 维化跨膜电导调节因子 (cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator, CFTR); 内分泌激素 基因生长激素 (growth hormone, GH)、皮质醇 (hydrocortisone, COR)、催乳素 (prolactin, PRL)、 胰岛素样生长因子 1(insulin-like growth factors -1, IGF-1)<sup>[21]</sup>。作为鳃上主要的活性泵,NKA负责离 子转运,不仅对维持细胞内稳态很重要,而且为 多种渗透压调节上皮细胞内的离子转运系统提供 重要驱动力<sup>[22]</sup>。目前在硬骨鱼中已鉴定出 NKA 具 有 2 种异构体 (α 亚基和 β 亚基), 前者包含 α1、 α2 和 α3, 后者分为 β1、β2、β3 和 β4<sup>[22]</sup>。在鱼类 渗透调节器官中表达多种 NKAα 异构体,其表达 水平受到盐度变化调控,表现为盐依赖性表达, 显示出 NKAα对离子细胞功能实现的重要性<sup>[23-24]</sup>。 日本花鲈 (Lateolabrax japonicas) 经过高盐驯化后, 2种 NKA 亚型 (NKAa1a 和 NKAa3b) 在鳃中高表

达,揭示了鳃 *NKAα* 亚型基因在盐度胁迫反应中的重要性<sup>[25]</sup>。此外,*NKAα*与 NKA 酶活性强弱显 著正相关,说明鱼类 *NKAα*可能是影响 NKA 酶功 能强弱的重要构成之一<sup>[9]</sup>。

本实验基于前期高通量测序数据挖掘差异表 达 miRNA 及其靶基因,选取 miRNA-mRNA 靶基 因关系对中的 miR-1335-3p 与 *NHE*3、miR-1788-3p 与 *NKA*α1a 进行靶基因全长 cDNA 克隆和表达 模式分析,并通过双荧光素酶报告检验二者间的 调控关系,为进一步探究军曹鱼 (*Rachycentron canadum*) 盐度适应的渗透压调节机制提供参考。

1 材料与方法

#### 1.1 实验材料

实验对象 实验用军曹鱼采自广东海洋大 学东海岛海洋生物研究基地。选择健康有活力、 体表无伤的幼鱼[平均体长(18.67±1.28) cm,平均 体重(61.08±7.96)g]。采样前暂养于室内1.5 m<sup>3</sup> 水体的玻璃钢水槽,过滤海水盐度为30(自然海 水盐度),水温(27±2)℃。暂养1周后,挑选健康 个体,采集鳃、肠道、体肾、肝脏、心脏、脑、 脾脏、胃和肌肉9种组织,迅速置于液氮中速冻, ~80℃冰箱保存。

慢性盐度适应实验 实验设置盐度为10 (低盐组)、30 (对照组)和35 (高盐组)3个盐度梯 度。利用充分曝气的淡水和用海水晶调配的高盐 度海水将自然海水按照每天降低或升高5的幅度 调至实验盐度。每个盐度组设置3个重复,各放 置10尾军曹鱼。在实验盐度暂养1周后,开始正 式实验;实验周期为4周,期间不断充气,并每 日投喂6%体重的商业配合饲料(粗蛋白含量 46%,粗脂质含量8%)2次,换水率30%。实验 结束后,采集鳃、肠道、体肾样品。

#### 1.2 主要试剂

293T 细胞株 (苏州吉玛基因股份有限公司)、 琼脂糖 [生工生物工程 (上海) 股份有限公司]、 DMEM 培养基 (Gibco,美国)、胎牛血清 (FBS) (BI,以色列)、胶回收试剂盒 (北京全式金生物技 术有限公司)、磷酸盐缓冲溶液 (PBS) (Life Science Products & Services,美国)、十二烷基硫酸钠 (SDS) (BBI,中国)、Trypsin-EDTA Solution (Hyclone,美国)。

#### 1.3 实验方法

总 RNA 提取与 cDNA 一链合成 利用总 RNA 提取试剂盒抽提鳃组织总 RNA; 1.5% 凝胶 电泳检测完整性,超微量核酸测定仪测定浓度。 cDNA 一链合成参照 EasyScript First-Strand cDNA Synthesis SuperMix 说明书进行,合成产物保存于 -20 ℃冰箱。

军曹鱼 NHE3 和 NKAa1a 的克隆 基于前 期高通量测序数据,筛选出分别注释为 NHE3 和 NKAa1a 的 unigene, 经 BLAST 比对确定为硬骨鱼 类 NHE3、NKAa1a 基因片段。根据 unigene 序列 设计特异性引物,扩增保守区域进一步验证基 因正确性 (表 1)。PCR 扩增程序为 95 ℃ 预变性 5 min; 95 ℃ 变性 30 s, 55 ℃ 退火 30 s, 72 ℃ 延 伸 60 s,循环 35 次; 72 ℃ 延伸 5 min。从 PCR 产 物经电泳后,切胶纯化回收 NHE3、NKAa1a 目的 条带。连接 pMD<sup>™</sup> 18-T 载体,转化至 DH5α 感受 态细胞后适温培养,挑选阳性单克隆菌落进行测 序。设计 3'和 5'末端扩增巢式引物,先分别以 3'-F1 和 Long primer、5'-R1 和 Long primer 配对扩增 获取第 1 次产物, PCR 扩增程序: 95 °C 预变性 5 min; 95 °C 变性 30 s, 58 °C 退火 30 s, 72 °C 延 伸 90 s,循环 35 次; 72 °C 延伸 10 min。将第 1 轮 PCR 产物稀释 2 倍后作为模板进行第 2 次扩增, 引物为 3'-F2 和 Short primer、5'-R2 和 Short primer。 PCR 扩增程序为 95 °C 预变性 5 min; 95 °C 变性 30 s,退火 30 s (根据引物相应  $T_m$  值设置退火温 度),72 °C 延伸 60 s/30 s,循环 35 次; 72 °C 延 伸 10 min。PCR 产物经切胶回收、连接、转化后, 挑选阳性单菌落送生工生物工程 (上海) 股份有限 公司测序鉴定。

生物信息学分析 NHE3、NKAala的

表1 用于基因克隆和序	列验证的 PCR 引	物
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Tab. 1 Primers used for gene cloning and sequence verificati	tion
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引物 primers	序列(5'-3') sequences (5'-3')	用途 usage
NHE3-F1	CGCCCTGCTCATCTGCTT	中间片段克隆
NHE3-F2	ACGCTCCTCTTCGTCATTGTG	cloning of intermediate fragment
NHE3-R1	CAGAATCACCTGATCTATGAACCCG	中间片段克隆
NHE3-R2	TGCTGTTTCCTGCCCTTG	cloning of intermediate fragment
NKAa1-F1	TCTGGATGATGAGATGAAAGACGCT	中间片段克隆
NKAα1-F2	ACAACTTTGCCTCCATCGTTACCG	cloning of intermediate fragment
NKAa1-R1	TGATGAAGAGGAGGAAGGGTGAGAT	中间片段克隆
NKAa1-R2	GGAAGGCACAGAACCACCAAGATG	cloning of intermediate fragment
3'- NHE3 F1	CCATTCTGGTGATGAAGATTTTGAGT	RACE PCR
3'- NHE3 F2	TCAGCACTCACTCCACCGACTCC	RACE PCR
5'- NHE3 R1	GAAGACTGTTGGGGTCAGTTTGAAC	RACE PCR
5'- NHE3 R2	AGGTAGGAGAGGTATCCCAAGAC	RACE PCR
3'- <i>NKAα</i> 1 F1	TCAGACACAGTGACAGTAGCC	RACE PCR
3'- <i>NKAα</i> 1 F2	CCACTAAATCACCAACCACAACCTC	RACE PCR
5'- <i>NKAα</i> 1 R1	ACAACTTTGCCTCCATCGTTAC	RACE PCR
5'- <i>NKAα</i> 1 R2	CATATTGCCCAGGCATGGACGT	RACE PCR
Long primer	TAATACGACTCACTATAGGGCAAGCAGTGGTATCAACGCAGAGT	RACE PCR
Short primer	CTAATACGACTCACTATAGGGC	RACE PCR
q <i>NHE</i> 3 -F	GTAGCCGTCATCGCCGTGT	qPCR
q <i>NHE</i> 3 -R	GCACCACTGTCACACCATCGT	qPCR
q <i>NKA</i> α1 -F	GCTGTCATCTTCCTCATCGGTATCA	qPCR
q NKAa1 -R	GTTCTTCACCAGGCAGTTCTTCTTG	qPCR
$\beta$ -actin-F	AGGGAAATTGTGCGTGAC	内参
$\beta$ -actin-R	AGGCAGCTCGTAGCTCTT	internal primers

cDNA 全长序列由测序结果导入 DNAMAN 软件拼 接后得到;完整的开放阅读框 (ORF) 和氨基酸序 列经 ORF Finder 在线软件 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/orffinder/) 预测得到;利用 TMHMM Server2.0 在线软件 (http://www.cbs.dtu.dk/services/TMHMM-2.0/) 预测跨膜螺旋域;利用 signalP-5.0 在线软件 (http://www.cbs.dtu.dk/services/SignalP/) 预测 信 号 肽;使用 SMART 在线软件 (http://smart.emblheidelberg.de/) 预测蛋白质结构和功能;从 NCBI 数据库中下载同源氨基酸序列,运行 ClustalX1.83 软件进行氨基酸序列多重比较和同源性分析;使 用 MEGA-X 软件以邻接法 (neighbor-joining method, NJ) 构建系统进化树。

*NHE*3 与*NKAa*1*a* 基因的组织特异性和盐度 适应性表达模式分析 根据基因 cDNA 序列, 设计特异性引物 q*NHE*3-F、q*NHE*3-R、q*NKAa*1-F 和 q*NKAa*1-R (表 1),内参选择军曹鱼  $\beta$ -actin。上 机仪器为 Roche light Cycler<sup>™</sup> 96,使用 SYBR<sup>®</sup> Select Master Mix 试剂盒检测 *NHE*3 与 *NKAa*1*a* 在 不同组织中的表达丰度和盐度适应后在鳃、肠道、 体肾等渗透压相关组织器官中的表达丰度。PCR 扩增程序:95 °C 预变性 10 min;95 °C 变性 10 s, 60 °C退火 20 s,72 °C 延伸 20 s,循环 40 次。同 一盐度组取 3 尾军曹鱼,重复 3 次实时定量 PCR (qPCR),以减少误差。采用 2<sup>-ΔAC</sup>方法计算 *NHE*3 *和 NKAa*1*a* 的 mRNA 表达水平,使用 SPSS 22.0 软件对数据进行单因素方差分析和多重比较分析。

本研究借助 293T 工具细胞进 细胞培养 行 miR-1335-3p 与 NHE3、miR-1788-3p 与 NKAa1a 靶向调控分析。基于含 10% FBS 的 DMEM 培养 基(含1.5 mg/L谷氨酰胺、100 U/mL青霉素、100 μg/mL 链霉素) 将细胞培养于恒温培养箱; 培养条 件为 37℃、5% CO<sub>2</sub>, 传代周期 3 d, 保留对数生 长期细胞。细胞传代以细胞生长状态为准,待细 胞数量达80%以上即可传代。传代步骤:先以移 液枪弃去陈旧培养液,再以 PBS 润洗并弃去润洗 液,重复1次润洗后加入1mL 0.25% 胰酶消化, 室温静置直至观察到细胞不贴壁,复加1mL DMEM (含 10% FBS)停止消化并轻柔混匀。将细 胞悬液等量加入 12 孔板 (提前加好 2 mL 10% FBS 的 DMEM), 添加量约 1×10<sup>5</sup>个, 转移至培养箱中 37 ℃ 培养, 24 h 后可用于细胞转染 (密度约 80%)。

野生型 (WT) 与突变型 (MUT) 的靶基因 3'-UTR 的设计与合成 利用全基因合成得到靶基 因 3'-UTR, 引物设计依据 Primer premier 5.0 软件, 添加 Sac I 和 Xho I 酶切位点及保护碱基 (表 2)。 合成步骤:①将合成的引物稀释为 50 μmol/L,吸 取等量体积混匀于 1.5 mL 离心管, 获得 Oligo mix; ②第1轮 PCR 反应体系为 0.2 µg 的 Pfu DNA polymerase、0.6 μL的 dNTP、1.2 μL的二甲基亚砜 (DMSO)、2 µL 的 Oligo mix、3 µL 的 10×Pfu Buffer (+Mg<sup>2+</sup>) 和 23 µL 的 RNA-free water,反应程序 为 95 ℃ 预变性 3 min; 95 ℃ 变性 22 s, 58 ℃ 退 火 22 s, 72 °C 延伸 40 s, 循环 22 次; 72 °C延伸 5 min; ③第 2 轮 PCR 反应体系为 0.3 µg 的 Pfu DNA polymerase、1 µL 的第1轮 PCR 产物、1 µL 的 dNTP、1 µL 的 NHE3/NKAa1a-WT/MUT-1、1 µL 的*NHE3/NKAa1a-WT/MUT-6*、2 µL 的 DMSO、5 µL 的 10×Pfu Buffer (+Mg<sup>2+</sup>)和 39 µL 的 RNA-free water,反应程序为95 ℃ 预变性 3 min; 95 ℃ 变 性 22 s, 58 ℃ 退火 22 s, 72 ℃ 延伸 40 s, 循环 32次; 72 ℃ 延伸 5 min; ④参照胶回收试剂盒, 对 PCR 产物进行切胶回收。

靶基因 NHE3 和 NKAala 的 3'-UTR WT 和 MUT 重组质粒的构建 设计靶基因 NHE3 与 NKAα1a的 3'-UTR WT 和 MUT 重组质粒序列, 其中包含有结合位点与 Sac I、Xho I 酶切位点 (表 3)。将靶基因 NHE3 与 NKAa1a的 3'-UTR (WT/MUT) 与 GP-miRGLO 载体进行 Sac I 和 Xho I 酶切,反应条件为 37 ℃、2 h;体系为 10×Buffer 5 µL, Sac I和 Xho I各 1.5 µL, PCR 产物或载 体 1 µg, RNA-free water 补齐 50 µL。酶切产物需 再次胶回收; 以 T<sub>4</sub> DNA 连接酶完成产物连接, 反应条件为 22 ℃ 2 h; 体系: T<sub>4</sub> buffer 2 µL, 载 体 2 µL, 插入基因片段 5 µL, T<sub>4</sub> DNA 连接酶 1 μL, RNA-free water 10 μL; 连接产物转化至 DH5α感受态细胞后,移至摇床 37 ℃匀速 (250 r/min) 摇晃复苏1 h, 取 200 µL 涂板 (Amp LB 培养 基) 倒置培养16 h, 挑选阳性单克隆菌落扩培和测 序分析,多余菌液用甘油保存。甘油菌扩大培养, 采用质粒提取试剂盒 [DP104-02, 天根生化科技 (北京)有限公司]获取重组质粒。

细胞转染与双荧光素酶分析 添加 GPtransfect-Mate 和重组质粒于 DMEM 培养基中,按 照说明书配置转染液 mix,室温孵化 5 min,混合 全部试剂,重复室温静置 20 min。进行细胞转染, 37 ℃ 培养箱中培养,6h 后更换新鲜培养基。

细胞转染 24 h 后, PBS 润洗 2 次后弃去废液,

#### 表 2 用于靶基因 3'-UTR 合成的引物

#### Tab. 2 Primers used for the 3'-UTR of targeted genes

引物 primers	序列(5'-3') sequences (5'-3')
NHE3-WT-1	TCTAGTTGTTTAAACGAGCTCCAGCATCC
NHE3-WT-2	AGCCAGGTAAAGGGGAGATGAGGTGATAGGGTGAGGGCTGAGGGCAGGATGCTGGAGCTCGTTTA
NHE3-WT-3	ATCTCCCCTTTACCTGGCTGCAGAGACACAGGACCTAACCTCAGACTTTACACCTTCCGCTCCAA
NHE3-WT-4	GATTAAACAGTCTCACAGAAAAGAAAACACTCCCTAGTCAATATTTTGGAGCGGAAGGTGTAAAG
NHE3-WT-5	TTTTCTTTTCTGTGAGACTGTTTAATCTCAGTCTCGTTTTCAGACAAAACATTCACAATCCCACA
NHE3-WT-6	CAGGTCGACTCTAGACTCGAGAGGAGCACAAAGGTTGTGGGATTGTGAATGTTTTGT
NHE3-MUT-1	TCTAGTTGTTTAAACGAGCTCCAGCT
NHE3-MUT-2	GGTAAAGGGGAGATGAGGTGATAGGGTGAGCTGTCCCCGGACCTAGCTGGAGCTCGTTTAAACAA
NHE3-MUT-3	CACCTCATCTCCCCTTTACCTGGCTGCAGAGACACAGGACCTAACCTCAGACTTTACACCTTCCG
NHE3-MUT-4	CAGTCTCACAGAAAAGAAAACACTCCCTAGTCAATATTTTGGAGCGGAAGGTGTAAAGTCTGAGG
NHE3-MUT-5	AGTGTTTTCTTTTCTGTGAGACTGTTTAATCTCAGTCTCGTTTTCAGACAAAACATTCACAATCC
NHE3-MUT-6	CAGGTCGACTCTAGACTCGAGAGGAGCACAAAGGTTGTGGGATTGTGAATGTTTTGTCTGAAAA
NKAa1a-WT-1	TCTAGTTGTTTAAACGAGCTCGTC
NKAa1a-WT-2	ACAACGAAACACTGACTGCTCCCTCCGTGAATGTGTCGTGTTGACGAGCTCGTTTAAACAACTAG
NKAa1a-WT-3	AGCAGTCAGTGTTTCGTTGTTTTTTTTTCTTGCCATGTTACATATCCTGACATAGTCAGACCCCAAAA
NKAa1a-WT-4	AATGACAAACATCAAGATATTCTTAATTTATCCATGTTTTGTGTTTTTGGGGGTCTGACTATGTCA
NKAa1a-WT-5	AAATTAAGAATATCTTGATGTTTGTCATTCACAATAAAACATTTCTGTGCCATTGTAAAACTCGA
NKAa1a-WT-6	CAGGTCGACTCTAGACTCGAGTTTTACAATGGCACAG
NKAa1a-MUT-1	TCTAGTTGTTTAAACGAGCTCGTC
NKAa1a-MUT-2	TGTTCGAAACACTGACTGCTCCCTCCGTGAATGTGTCGTGTTGACGAGCTCGTTTAAACAACTAG
NKAa1a-MUT-3	GAGCAGTCAGTGTTTCGAACAAATTTCTTGCCATGTTACATATCCTGACATAGTCAGACCCCAAA
NKAa1a-MUT-4	ATGACAAACATCAAGATATTCTTAATTTATCCATGTTTTGTGTTTTTGGGGTCTGACTATGTCAG
NKAa1a-MUT-5	GATAAATTAAGAATATCTTGATGTTTGTCATTCACAATAAAACATTTCTGTGCCATTGTAAAACT
NKAa1a-MUT-6	CAGGTCGACTCTAGACTCGAGTTTTACAATGGCACAGAAATGT
PMIRGLO-PC-F	CGGGATCCCACCTCAGCCGAGCTGGGATCCCACCTCAGCCGC
PMIRGLO-PC-R	TCGAGCGGCTGAGGTGGGATCCCAGCTCGGCTGAGGTGGGATCCCGAGCT

#### 表 3 WT / MUT 重组质粒载入序列

#### Tab. 3 Loading sequence for WT/MUT recombinant plasmid

引物 primers	序列(5'-3') sequences (5'-3')
NHE3-pmirGLO-WT	CAG <u>CATCCTGCCCTCAGCCC</u> TCACCCTATCACCTCATCTCCCCTTTACCTGGCTGCAGAGACACAGGAC
	CTAACCTCAGACTTTACACCTTCCGCTCCAAAATATTGACTAGGGAGTGTTTTCTTTTCTGTGAGACTGTT
NHE3-pmirGLO-MUT	TAATCTCAGTCTCGTTTTCAGACAAAACATTCACAATCCCACAACCTTTGTGCTCCT
	CAG <u>CTAGGTCCGGGGACAGC</u> TCACCCTATCACCTCATCTCCCCTTTACCTGGCTGCAGAGACACAGGA
NKAa1a-pmirGLO-WT	${\tt CCTAACCTCAGACTTTACACCTTCCGCTCCAAAATATTGACTAGGGAGTGTTTTCTTTTCTGTGAGACTG}$
	TTTAATCTCAGTCTCGTTTTCAGACAAAACATTCACAATCCCACAACCTTTGTGCTCCT
NKAa1a-pmirGLO-MUT	${\tt GTCAACACGACACATTCACGGAGGG} \underline{{\tt AGCAGTCAGTGTTTCGTTGTTTT}} {\tt TTCTTGCCATGTTACATATC}$
	CTGACATAGTCAGACCCCAAAAACACAAAACATGGATAAATTAAGAATATCTTGATGTTTGTCATTCAC
	AATAAAACATTTCTGTGCCATTGTAAAA
	${\tt GTCAACACGACACATTCACGGAGGG} \underline{{\tt AGCAGTCAGTGTTTCGAACAAAT} {\tt TTCTTGCCATGTTACATATC} {\tt GTCAACACGACACATTCACGGAGGG} \underline{{\tt AGCAGTCAGTGTTTCGAACAAAT} {\tt TTCTTGCCATGTTACATATC} {\tt GTCAACACGACACACATTCACGGAGGG} \underline{{\tt AGCAGTCAGTGTTTCGAACAAAT} {\tt TTCTTGCCATGTTACATATC} {\tt GTCAACACACACACACACACACACACACACACACACACAC$
	CTGACATAGTCAGACCCCAAAAACACAAAACATGGATAAATTAAGAATATCTTGATGTTTGTCATTCAC
	AATAAAACATTTCTGTGCCATTGTAAAA

注: 下划线部分分别为miR-1335-3p、miR-1788-3p与靶基因WT、MUT质粒结合位点。 Notes: the horizontal lines are the binding sites of miR-1335-3p and miR-1788-3p to the target genes WT and MUT plasmids, respectively.

再分别吸取 400 μL PLB 裂解液至每个培养孔,室 温下裂解 15 min,裂解期间轻柔摇晃 12 孔板,最 后收集裂解液至检测试管;分别吸取 20 μL 被动 裂解液 (Passive Lysis Buffer, PLB)和 100 μL 萤光 素酶检测试剂 II (Luciferase Assay Reagent II, LAR II)至 96 孔白板,多功能酶标仪检测萤火虫荧光 素酶信号 (FL);再添加 100 μL Stop & Glo,检测 海肾荧光素酶信号 (RL)。记录分析 FL、RL 和 FL/RL (相对荧光素酶活性)。

本实验过程中操作人员严格遵守广东海洋大 学动物实验伦理审查委员会实验动物伦理规范, 并按照广东海洋大学动物实验伦理委员会制定的 规章制度执行。

2 结果

# 2.1 *NHE3* 与 *NKAα1a* 全长 cDNA 序列的克隆 及分析

经 RACE 克隆、序列拼接获得军曹鱼 NHE3、 NKAa1a 的 cDNA 全长序列 (GenBank 登录号分别 为 MW800836 和 MW800837)。NHE3 全长 3 579 bp, 包括开放阅读框 2 718 bp、5'UTR 96 bp 和 3'UTR 765 bp;编码 905 个氨基酸。NKAa1a 基因全长 3 075 bp,包括开放阅读框 3 075 bp、5'UTR 260 bp 和 3'UTR 191 bp,编码 1 024 个氨基酸。

跨 膜 螺 旋 域 预 测 结 果 表 明 , NHE3、 NKA $\alpha$ 1*a*分别含有 12 和 8 个跨膜螺旋域。信号肽 预测发现,NHE3 信号肽位于 1~21 个氨基酸,剪 切位点为第 22~23 个氨基酸;NKA $\alpha$ 1*a* 未发现信 号肽序列。功能结构域预测结果显示,NHE3 含 有 钠 质 子 交 换 蛋 白 结 构 域 (Na<sup>+</sup>/H<sup>+</sup> exchanger domain,NHE,406 个氨基酸,aa);*NKA\alpha*1*a* 基因 阳离子转运 ATP 酶 N 端结构域 (cation transporter/ ATPase, N-terminus, CPA-N,43~177 aa)、水解酶 结构域 (hydrolase domain,669~730 aa)、阳离子转 运 ATP酶 C 端结构域 (cation transporter/ATPase, Cterminus, CPA-C,800~1009 aa)(图 1,图 2)。

# 2.2 NHE3 与 NKAα1a 氨基酸序列同源比较和 系统进化分析

BLAST 同源性比对结果显示,军曹鱼 NHE3 与黄条蛳(Seriola lalandi)、䲟(Echeneis naucrates)、 鞍带石斑鱼 (Epinephelus lanceolatus) 同源序列的 一致性最高,分别为 89.86%、89.35% 和 89.07%, 水产学报, 2023, 47(5): 059103

而与花鲈 (L. maculatus)、大黄鱼 (Larimichthys crocea)、攀鲈 (Anabas testudineus)、尼罗罗非鱼 (Oreochromis niloticus) 同源序列的一致性分别为 88.97%、88.32%、85.99%和 82.04%。NKAα1a 与 卵形鲳鲹(Trachinotus ovatus)、花鲈、舌齿鲈 (Dicentrarchus labrax)、黄鳝 (Monopterus albus) 序列的 一致性最高,分别为 92.40%、89.74%、89.66% 和 89.49%,而与大黄鱼、大刺鳅 (Mastacembelus armatus)、莫桑比克罗非鱼 (O. mossambicus)、尼 罗罗非鱼的一致性分别为 89.37%、88.74%、88.58% 和 88.16%。

系统进化分析表明,军曹鱼 NHE3 与䲟、黄 条鲕最为接近并聚为一支,邻近一支分别为鲈形 目 (Perciformes)的大黄鱼、鞍带石斑鱼和日本花 鲈。NKAα1a先与大刺鳅、日本花鲈、舌齿鲈、 莫桑比克罗非鱼、大黄鱼等聚为一支,再与大西 洋鲑 (Salmo salar)、卵形鲳鲹、黄鳝、尼罗罗非鱼 等硬骨鱼类聚为一支。此外,与人 (Homo sapiens)、 小鼠 (Mus musculus)、绿头鸭 (Anas platyrhynchos) 和红原鸡 (Gallus gallus)等非鱼类物种聚为一支 (图 3)。

#### 2.3 NHE3 与 NKAa1a 基因的表达水平分析

qPCR 检测结果显示, NHE3、NKAa1a 在军 曹鱼鳃、肠道、体肾、肝脏、心脏、脑、脾脏、 胃和肌肉这9种组织中均有表达,且在鳃组织中 的表达丰度最高,体肾中的表达水平次之(图 4)。

不同盐度条件下, NHE3 在鳃中表达量随着 盐度升高而下降,低盐和高盐适应后均呈显著差 异(P<0.05);而在肠与体肾中变化趋势相反,低 盐和高盐适应后分别出现显著上调或下调 (P<0.05)。NKAa1a随着盐度升高呈现不同趋势, 与对照组相比,在鳃和肠中受低盐和高盐影响后 均显著上调,而在体肾中仅在高盐环境下出现显 著下调(P<0.05)。在不同盐度适应过程中, NHE3 和 NKAa1a 均以鳃组织中的表达量最高(图 5)。

### miR-1335-3p 与 NHE3、miR-1788-3p 和 NKAα1a 结合位点的预测

通过 RNAhybrid 进行靶基因 (*NHE3* 和*NKAa1a*) 结合位点预测。发现最小折叠自由能 (MFE) 分别 为-27.5 和-17.9 kcal/mol,结合稳定性高,提示 *NHE3* 和*NKAa1a* 分别与 miR-1335-3p 和 miR-1788-3p 存在潜在作用位点,属于潜在靶基因。

L 19	ACCGCCCGACCTGGGTAC
97	ATGGCATCGACTTGGCGACTTGCACTTTTTATGTCCATGTTGTTGATAGTGTCCAGAGGTCTGAGCCTGGACAGTGAG
L	<u>MASTWRLALFMSMLLIVSRGL</u> SLDSE
175	GAGGAAGGCAGGGTGAGAAGGGATCATGGGGACACCTCAAGCTCACACTGGGTCACCGGGAACAGGATGGACACGGGC
253	CATGACACGAGCAGTGACACTGGTCATGAGGACAGCAGTAATGGTGGCAGTGGACACGATGACAGCAGCCATGTTGAC
53	H D T S S D T G H E D S S N G G S G H D D S S H V D
331	AGTGGACATGACAGCAGTAATGGTGAGAGTGGACATGGTGATGGTGAACATGGAGGAGGACCCATCACTACCCTGCCC
19 109	ATTGTGACCTGGAGGTGGTCCCATGTGGTCCACGCCGTACCTGGGGGCCCTGTGGATCCTGGAGTCGGCGTGGTCGGCCAGAA
.05	I V T W R <u>W S H V S T P Y</u> <u>L V A L W I L V C W I C K</u>
87	CTCATCATCGAGGCGAACCACCATGTGACCAATGTGATCCCAGAGAGCGCCCTGCTCATCTGCTTTGGCTTCATCCTG
31	L I I E A N H H V T N V I P E S A L L I C F G F I L
57	G G I I W G A D K V Q T F K L T P T V F F F Y L L P
43	CAAGTCATCCTCGACGCGGGCTACTCCATGCCGAACAAGCTCTTCTTCAGCAACCTGGGGGGGCATCCTGGTCTACGCC
83	Q V I L D A G Y S M P N K <u>L F F S N L G G I L V Y A</u>
21 09	ATCATCGGGACCIGCIGGAAIGCCGCCAGCIIGGGGGCIGICTCIAIGGGGGGGGGCCAIGGGIGAC
99	CTGGACATCGGCCTTCTGCAGTACCTTCTTTTCGGCAGTCTGATTGCGGCTGTGGACCCCGTAGCCGTCATCGCCGTG
35	L D I G <u>L L Q Y L L F G S L I A A V D P V A V I A V</u>
(7	TTTGAGCAAGTCCACGTCAATGAAGTCCTCTTCATCATGGTGTTTGGAGAGTCGCTGCTCAACGATGGTGTGACAGTG
51 55	<u>F</u> EQVHVNEVLFIM <u>VFGESLLNDGVIV</u> GTGCTCTTCAATGTATTTGATGCATTTGATGGGAGGGATCCAAAATTAACGCTGTGGAGATCATTAAAGGAATA
37	<u>V L F N V F D A F V</u> S L G G S K I N A V E I I K <u>G I</u>
033	ATTTCCTTCTTTGTGGGGGGCTTTGGAGGAGCCCCCTCTTGGGCTTTGGGCTGGCCGGCTGCTCTCTCT
.3 111	<u>ISFFVVAFGGSLLGFVFGLLV</u> SLLTR TGCACTAAAAAACATCCAAATCATAGAGGCCAGGCCTCATCTTTGTCTTGGGATACCTCCTCACTCGACTCCTCACTCA
9	C T K N I Q I I E P G F I F <u>V L G Y L S Y L T A E M</u>
189	CTCTCCCTGTCTGCCATCCTCTCGATCGTGTTCTGTGGTATTTGCTGCCAGAAATACATCAATGCAAACATGGACGAG
35	L S L S A I L S I V F C G I C C Q K Y I N A N M D E
267 91	N S V N T V R Y F M K V L A N G S E T I I F V F L G
345	ATCTCGGCCATCGACAAGTCGATCTGGGTGTGGAACAACAGGCTTCATCCTCCTCACGCTCCTTCGTCATTGTGTAC
17	I S A I D K S I W V W N T <u>G F I L L T L L F V I V Y</u>
423	AGATGCATTGGTGTCTTTTTCCTCACCTGGATCCTGAACAAGTTCAGGCTGGTCCCCGATCGGGTTCATAGATCAGGTG
±3 501	ATTCTGAGCTATGGTGGCCTACGAGGGGCTGTTGCCTATGGCCTGGGCTGTGGATGATGAGAACAAGATAAAGGAG
9	ILSYGGLRGAVAYGLA
579	AAGAATCTGATGGTCAGCACCACTCTCATCGTCGTATACTTCACTGTCATTTTTCAGGGAATAACCATGAAACCTCTG
5 57	K N <u>L M V S I I L I V V Y F I V I F Q G I I</u> M K P L GTCACGTGGCTTAAAGTAAAGAGAGCTGCAATGTCTGAGCTCACAGGTGCAGAAAAGTGCAGAACAAGGTGTTTGAT
1	V T W L K V K R A A M S E L T L I E K V Q N K V F D
35	CACATGCTTGTTGCCATAGAAGACATATCTGGACAAATAGGACATAACTACATGAGGGACAAGTGGAATAACTTTGAG
12	H M L V A I E D I S G Q I G H N Y M R D K W N N F E
3	E K W M S R V L M K P S A R K N R D Y V F N V F H Q
	(a)
891	CTGAACCTCAAAGACGCCATGAGGTACGTGGGCTGAGGGCGAACGCAGAGGCTCGCTGGAGTTTATCCGTAACGACAAC
9 269	L N L K D A M S Y V A E G E K K G S L E F I K N D N GCATTTGTTGACTTCAAGAAAAAGTTTGGGGACGACTTCTCAGGGGTATGCCGGACATGTCAGAC
5	A F V D F K K K F G D E F S E V M P D I M A D M S D
47	GATCATGGTGCAATGTCTGTTATGAGAAGAGACCCTGTGCCATCAGTGAGCTTGGAGATGCACGAGCAGACCACGAAT
25	D H G A M S V M R R D P V P S V S L E M H E Q T T N
50 [	V M R G A E E I N S H H L L Q Q H L Y K G R K Q H R
03	CACAGGTACAGCCGGAGCCATTTTGACGTCAACAAAGATGAAAATGAGGTGCAGGAGATCTTCCAGAGGACCATGAGG
} 0 1	H R Y S R S H F D V N K D E N E V Q E I F Q R T M R
) )	S R L E S F K S A K M G V A P P K T I S K H T K K D
59	CAGCACCATAAGATGTCAAAATGGAAAAATCGCTGGACAAAAAGTAAAAGCTACCATTCTGGTGATGAAGATTTTGAGTTC
5	Q H H K M S N G K S L D K S K S Y H S G D E D F E F
37	TURGAGGGAGACAGTGCCTCTGGCTATGATGCATCAGGCAGTTCATTCCCCATGAGGGTCACCTACAGAGCAGGAGCT
15	GGAATTGAGAACCCAGCCTTCATGGCGGACATGGACCCCACGGACCCGATGCAGATCCCTCCGTGGCTCGCAGAGGCC
	G I E N P A F M A D M D P T D P M Q I P P W L A E A
93	GAGCTTGACAGCAGCATGGTCGCTCCTTCACAGCGAGCCCAGGTGAGGCTGCCGTTGACGCCCAGCAACCTGCGGCGC
, 71	
)	L A P L R I S T H S T D S F M L A D T P A A Q Q R D
49	GGTGACGATCTCCCGCCACCTCCACCTCCACCTCCTCCCCAGAGAGACGACGACCACATG <u>TAG</u>
15	G D D L P P P P P P P P P P Q R D D D H M * CAGCATCCTGCCCTCAGCCCTATCACCTCATCTCCCCCTTTACCTGCCGCAGAGACACAGGACCTAACCTCA
93	GACTTTACACCTTCCGCTCAAAATATTGACTAGGGAGTGTTTTCTTTTCTGTGAGACACGAAGAACAAGACCTAACCTCA
71	TCAGACAAAACATTCACAATCCCACAACCTTTGTGCTCCTCAATGAGCTTCTTCTGCTGCTCTAACGTCAACCGTCAACCGTCAACGTCAACGTCAACCTTGTGCTCCTCAATGAGCTTCTTCTGCTGCTCTAACGTCAACCTTGTGCTCCTCAATGAGCTTCTTCTGCTGCTCTCAACGACGTCAACGTCAACGACGTCAACGTCAACGTCAACGACGTCAACGTCAACGACGTCAACGACGTCAACGACGTCAACGACGTCAACGACGTCAACGACGTCAACGACGTCAACGACGTCAACGACGTCAACGACGTCAACGACGTCAACGACGTCAACGACGTCAACGACGTCAACGACGACGTCAACGACGACGACGACGACGACGACGACGACGACGACGAC
49	GTACCCACTCAGATCCTGTCTGCACAGTGGCATGTTATTTACCAGCACCTGTTGAACATTATCTTATTTCTTCCTCTG
27	GIILAULIAAULATIGIAAATUAGIUUTTAAGUAUUILATTUUTGAATGTAATGUAAAAAUUTTTTTUAAGGUATGUA GATATTTATAGATTGTTTATAAAGATAATTAAAGAGTGATATGAAATUAAATUUAATGUAAAAUUTTTTUAAAGUTATAATUTUA
83	TGTGTGTTTTTCTCACATCTCAGAAAAAGTACTTGAGGTTCAATGTTAAACTTGAAGAATTAAAGCGTGTAAAAATGT
61	GACTTGTATGATAACGAAATTATATTTATTCACAAATGAAGTTTGTAATGAATG
39	TGCACCTGCCAGCTGTTACACTTTATGTACCTCCAACAAAGAACCCTTCGACTGACT
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图 1 军曹鱼 NHE3 基因 cDNA 序列及其氨基酸序列

~~~~.信号肽; ──. 跨膜螺旋域; □.起始密码子; ──.终止密码子; 灰色表示钠质子交换蛋白结构域 NHE, 下同。

#### Fig. 1 Full-length cDNA sequence and amino acid sequences of NHE3 gene in R. canadum

 $\cdots$ . signal peptide; —. transmembrane helix domain;  $\Box$ . initiation codon; =. termination codon; the grey part indicates sodium proton exchange protein domain NHE, the same below.

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| 547<br>1977<br>573<br>2055<br>599<br>2133<br>625<br>2211<br>651<br>2289                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                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\texttt{GACACTGAGEAGETGAACTTCCCCACTGAGEAACCTGTGCTTCATTGGCCTCATGATCATGACCTCCTCGTGGTT \\ \texttt{D} \texttt{T} \texttt{E} \texttt{E} \texttt{V} \texttt{N} \texttt{F} \texttt{P} \texttt{T} \texttt{E} \texttt{N} \texttt{L} \texttt{C} \texttt{F} \texttt{I} \texttt{G} \texttt{L} \texttt{M} \texttt{S} \texttt{M} \texttt{I} \texttt{D} \texttt{P} \texttt{P} \texttt{R} \texttt{A} \\ GCTGTGCCCGATGCTCTCGGCAATGCAGGAGCGTGGATCAAGGTTATCATGCTCATGCATG$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   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| 547<br>573<br>2 055<br>599<br>2 133<br>625<br>2 211<br>651<br>2 289<br>677<br>2 367<br>703<br>2 2445<br>729<br>2 523<br>755<br>2 601<br>781<br>2 667<br>807<br>2 757                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   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\\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \texttt{GACACTGAGEAGETGAACTTCCCCACTGAGAACCTGIGCTTCATTGGCCTCATGATTGACCTCCTCGTGGTT} \\ \texttt{D} & \texttt{T} & \texttt{E} & \texttt{E} & \texttt{V} & \texttt{N} & \texttt{F} & \texttt{P} & \texttt{T} & \texttt{E} & \texttt{N} & \texttt{L} & \texttt{C} & \texttt{F} & \texttt{I} & \texttt{G} & \texttt{L} & \texttt{M} & \texttt{S} & \texttt{M} & \texttt{I} & \texttt{D} & \texttt{P} & \texttt{P} & \texttt{A} & \texttt{G} \\ GCTGTGCCCGATGCTGTCGGCAATGCAGGAGCGTGGATCCATGCAGTGATGATGCATGC$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  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T<br>GCTAGGCCATTGCTAAGGGTGTGGCATCATCTTGAGGCAACCAGACGTGTGGCAGTCCATGCA<br>A K A I A K G V G K C R S A G I K V I M V T G D H P I T<br>GCTAGGCCATGCGAGAGGTGTGGCAGCACTCTCTGAGGCAACCAGACGTGTCGGGCAGCCGCAGGCAG                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  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| 447<br>547<br>573<br>2055<br>599<br>2133<br>525<br>2211<br>551<br>2289<br>577<br>2367<br>703<br>2445<br>729<br>2523<br>755<br>2 601<br>781<br>2 679<br>807<br>2 757<br>333<br>2 835<br>359<br>2 835<br>359                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | $ \begin{array}{c} \texttt{G} \ \texttt{G} \ \texttt{L} \ \texttt{G} \ \texttt{E} \ \texttt{R} \ \texttt{V} \ \texttt{L} \ \texttt{G} \ \texttt{F} \ \texttt{C} \ \texttt{H} \ \texttt{F} \ \texttt{H} \ \texttt{L} \ \texttt{S} \ \texttt{D} \ \texttt{D} \ \texttt{Q} \ \texttt{F} \ \texttt{P} \ \texttt{E} \ \texttt{G} \ \texttt{G} \ \texttt{F} \ \texttt{A} \ \texttt{F} \ \texttt{G} \\ \texttt{G} \ \texttt{G} \ \texttt{L} \ \texttt{G} \ \texttt{L} \ \texttt{G} \ \texttt{E} \ \texttt{R} \ \texttt{V} \ \texttt{L} \ \texttt{G} \ \texttt{F} \ \texttt{C} \ \texttt{H} \ \texttt{F} \ \texttt{H} \ \texttt{L} \ \texttt{S} \ \texttt{D} \ \texttt{D} \ \texttt{Q} \ \texttt{F} \ \texttt{P} \ \texttt{E} \ \texttt{G} \ \texttt{F} \ \texttt{A} \ \texttt{F} \ \texttt{F} \\ \texttt{G} \ \texttt{G} \ \texttt{G} \ \texttt{L} \ \texttt{G} \ \texttt{L} \ \texttt{R} \ \texttt{V} \ \texttt{H} \ \texttt{G} \ \texttt{P} \ \texttt{F} \ \texttt{F} \ \texttt{H} \ \texttt{L} \ \texttt{S} \ \texttt{D} \ \texttt{D} \ \texttt{Q} \ \texttt{F} \ \texttt{P} \ \texttt{E} \ \texttt{G} \ \texttt{G} \ \texttt{F} \ \texttt{A} \ \texttt{F} \ \texttt{G} \\ \texttt{G} \ \texttt{C} \ \texttt{C} \ \texttt{C} \ \texttt{G} \ \texttt{C} \ \texttt{K} \ \texttt{K} \ \texttt{K} \ \texttt{G} \ \texttt{C} \ \texttt{C} \ \texttt{R} \ \texttt{S} \ \texttt{A} \ \texttt{G} \ \texttt{L} \ \texttt{K} \ \texttt{K} \ \texttt{K} \ \texttt{K} \ \texttt{K} \ \texttt{G} \ \texttt{C} \ \texttt{C} \ \texttt{R} \ \texttt{K} \ \texttt$ |
| 547<br>1 977<br>573<br>2 055<br>599<br>2 133<br>625<br>2 211<br>651<br>2 289<br>2 2367<br>703<br>2 445<br>729<br>2 367<br>729<br>2 367<br>725<br>2 601<br>781<br>2 679<br>807<br>2 757<br>833<br>2 835<br>559<br>2 913<br>885                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          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(b)

#### 图 2 军曹鱼 NKAala 基因 cDNA 序列及其氨基酸序列

Fig. 2 The full-length cDNA sequence and amino acid sequences of  $NKA\alpha l a$  gene in R. canadum

I. N-terminal domain of cation transporting ATPase; long rectangular box. hydrolase domain; · · · . C-terminal domain of cation transporting ATPase.







#### 图 4 军曹鱼 NHE3 (a) 及 NKAa1a (b) 的 组织特异性表达

1. 鳃, 2. 肠道, 3. 体肾, 4. 肝脏, 5. 心脏, 6. 脑, 7. 脾脏, 8. 胃, 9. 肌肉; 不同小写字母表示差异显著 (P<0.05)。

### Fig. 4 Tissue-specific expression of *NHE*3 (a) and *NKAα*1*a* (b) in *R. canadum*

1. gill, 2. intestine, 3. kidney, 4. liver, 5. heart, 6. brain, 7. spleen, 8. stomach, 9. muscle; different letters indicate significant difference (P < 0.05).

#### 2.5 靶基因验证

重组质粒经测序鉴定后,开展靶基因验证实验。双荧光素酶检测显示,*NHE*3-pmirGLO-WT 分别与miR-1335-3p和mimicNC共转染时,前者 相对荧光素酶活性与mimicNC(转染对照组)存在 极显著差异,呈下降趋势(*P*<0.001)。此外,结合 位点突变的*NHE*3-pmirGLO-MUT分别与miR-1335-3p和mimicNC共转染时,前者相对荧光素 酶活性比后者略微下降,无显著差异。*NKAa1a*pmirGLO-WT和*NKAa1a*-pmirGLO-MUT与miR-1788-3p和mimicNC的转染结果与上述结果类似, 同样为WT被抑制,而MUT无影响(图 6)。以上 结果表明,miR-1335-3p和miR-1788-3p可与*NHE3* 和*NKAa1a* 3'-UTR序列结合,下调其mRNA 表达 水平。



#### 图 5 盐度适应后 NHE3 (a) 及 NKAα1a (b) 基因在 各组织中的表达水平

\*. 差异显著 (P<0.05), \*\*. 差异极显著 (P<0.01); 下同。

## Fig. 5 Tissue-specific expression of *NHE3* (a) and $NKA\alpha 1a$ (b) after salinity adaptation

\*. significant difference (P < 0.05), \*\*. extremely significant difference (P < 0.01); the same below.

3 讨论

鱼类的生长、繁殖受到复杂的生理代谢机制 调控,且与盐度密切相关<sup>[26]</sup>。作为一种普遍存在 的离子转运蛋白,NHEs在生物中广泛存在,主 要功能是调控 Na<sup>+</sup>和 H<sup>+</sup>浓度梯度完成离子交换, 对生理过程具有重要的生物学功能<sup>[27]</sup>。*NHE* 基因 家族成员高度参与细胞过程,包括细胞内酸碱平 衡、细胞体积调节以及肾和胃肠对 Na<sup>+</sup>的重吸收<sup>[28]</sup>。 在鱼类渗透压研究中,*NHE* 1~3 通常被认为是 *NHE* 家族主要候选基因之一,主要探讨其与 pH 动态平衡、渗透压稳态和排氨活动的关系<sup>[29]</sup>。

本研究中,通过 SMART 预测发现军曹鱼 NHE3 具有 12 个完整的跨膜区以及 1 个钠质子交 换蛋白结构域,与花鲈、斑马鱼 (Danio rerio)类 似<sup>[3031]</sup>。多重序列比对结果表明,NHE3 与其他物 种序列高度同源,说明 NHE3 在鱼类和哺乳动物 进化上相对保守。系统进化分析结果显示,军曹



图 6 双荧光素酶活性检测

(a) *NHE*3-pmirGLO-WT及*NHE*3-pmirGLO-MUT分别与miR-1335-3p和mimic NC共转染的荧光素酶活性,(b)*NKA*a1a-pmirGLO-WT及*NKA*a1a-pmirGLO-MUT分别与miR-1788-3p和mimic NC共转染的荧光素酶活性。

#### Fig. 6 Analysis of dual-luciferase reporter assays

(a) luciferase activity of *NHE3*-pmirGLO-WT and *NHE3*-pmirGLO-MUT cotransfected with miR-1335-3p and mimic NC, respectively, (b) luciferase activity of *NKA* $\alpha$ 1*a*-pmirGLO-WT and *NKA* $\alpha$ 1*a*-pmirGLO-MUT cotransfected with miR-1788-3p and mock NC, respectively.

鱼 NHE3 与䲟、黄条蛳等最为接近,与人、小鼠 等哺乳动物较远,符合物种进化规律,进一步说 明本研究中 NHE3 属于鱼类 NHE 家族成员。此外, 小鼠在 NHE3 敲除后,肠上皮和肾小管上皮细胞 中出现钠和水重吸收障碍<sup>[32]</sup>。本研究中,军曹鱼 NHE3 在鳃和体肾等主要渗透压调节器官中表达 水平最高,表明 NHE3 高度参与军曹鱼渗透压调 节过程。Inokuchi等<sup>[33]</sup>发现,日本花鲈经历低盐 胁迫后,鳃组织中 NHE3 mRNA 表达水平上调, 与本研究结果一致。此外,随着盐度降低, NHE3 在肠组织中表达量上调,呈显著差异,说 明 NHE3 在鱼类响应低渗胁迫中发挥了重要作用。 在日本花鲈的鳃中还鉴定到 MR 细胞 (MRCs) 从 海水型转化为淡水型,位置由鳃丝上皮迁移到鳃 丝基底,暗示 NHE3 可调节离子细胞形态和分布,

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从而调控离子吸收效率<sup>[33]</sup>。军曹鱼 NHE3 在肠与体肾中的变化趋势相反,低盐和高盐适应后分别出现显著上调或下调,说明 NHE3 在不同组织中发挥渗透压调节作用的机制或有所不同。

广盐性鱼类能适应较大范围盐度的水环境, 主要与其鳃、肠道、体肾和皮肤等渗透压调节器 官有关。其中, 鳃作为鱼类与外界水体直接接触 的器官之一,已有大量研究证实其渗透压调节能 力与鱼鳃中的 MRCs 和 NKA 密切相关。其中, MRCs 进行 Na<sup>+</sup>和 Cl<sup>-</sup>离子的运输, NKA 为其运输离子提 供动力。鱼类在外界水环境盐度由低渗转向高渗 时, 鳃丝结构与生理功能存在显著差异。中华鲟 (Acipenser sinensis) 在盐度为 15 的水体胁迫 60 d 后, 鳃丝和鳃小片中 MRC 数量显著超过淡水驯 化组,其细胞体积膨大,这与 MRC 排出过量的 Na<sup>+</sup>、Cl<sup>-</sup>以辅助鱼体适应高渗环境的特征相适应<sup>[34]</sup>。 本研究中, 军曹鱼 NKAa1a在鳃和肠中受低盐和 高盐影响后均显著上调,且体肾在高盐环境中显 著下调,与在施氏鲟(A. schrenckii)、马苏大麻哈 鱼 (O. masou) 中的研究结果相一致<sup>[35-36]</sup>。

在广盐性硬骨鱼类的鳃组织中,NKA 通过 电化学梯度的形成,以分泌(高渗)和吸收(低渗) 2种方式运输 Na<sup>+</sup>和 Cl<sup>-</sup>,在鱼类高盐和低盐胁迫 中参与渗透压调节。然而,在不同物种中 NKA 具 有不同的基因表达模式。在大多数硬骨鱼中, NKA 基因表达丰度随着水体盐度增加而上调,如 青鳉(Oryzias latipes)等,但在部分物种中发现相 反的趋势,NKA 基因表达丰度随着盐度增加而下 调,如遮目鱼(Chanos chanos)和缘边鲳鲹(Trachinotus marginatus)等<sup>[22, 37-38]</sup>。随着盐度升高,军曹 鱼 NKAa1a 在鳃中表达模式为 U型,与花鲈、黑 棘鲷(Acanthopagrus schlegelii)类似,表明盐度胁 迫可促使鱼类增强 NKA 活性来补偿离子浓度,从 而维持渗透压稳态<sup>[25, 39-40]</sup>。

miRNA 通过降低靶基因表达或直接降解靶基 因等途径参与基因转录后调控,影响着机体内环 境稳态<sup>[14]</sup>。miRNA 因与mRNA 形成靶标关系构成 复杂mRNA-miRNA 调控网络,通过研究miRNA 与mRNA 调控关系可有效解析渗透压调控机制<sup>[15]</sup>。 在广盐性鱼类盐度胁迫研究中,miRNA 已被证实 参与渗透压调节过程。尼罗罗非鱼通过miR-429 和 miR-30c负调控盐度相关基因(*OSTF1*和 *HSP70*)都参与了渗透调节<sup>[12-13]</sup>。抑制 MiR-206 表 达可以显著上调内分泌激素 IGF-1 的表达水平, 而 IGF-1在鱼类适应盐度变化中起着重要的作用<sup>[11,41]</sup>。 此外, miR-190b 的上调导致 IGF-1 的表达受抑制, 这也表明同一盐度相关基因可能受多个 miRNA 调 控<sup>[42]</sup>。高度保守的 miR-8 家族成员 (miR-200) 被证 明通过抑制 Na<sup>+</sup>/H<sup>+</sup>交换蛋白调节因子 1 (NHERF1) 的表达而在离子转运调控中发挥功能性作用,而 后者通过 NHE 来辅助斑马鱼调节离子细胞依赖性 的渗透压调节反应<sup>[10,43]</sup>。此外, miRNA 在调节体 液和电解质平衡中也起着至关重要的作用[43]。然 而,对于 miRNA-mRNA 调控网络在军曹鱼低渗 适应调节中的作用尚不明确。本研究中, 双荧光 素酶检测结果显示,军曹鱼 miR-1335-3p 和 miR-1788-3p 能识别 NHE3 与 NKAa1a 3'-UTR 结合位 点;共转染后,相对荧光素酶活性发生降低,并 与对照组 (mimic NC) 间存在显著性差异, 说明 NHE3 和 NKAα1a 分别是 miR-1335-3p 和 miR-1788-3p 的靶基因,并受负调控作用。同时,突变型质 粒NHE3-pmirGLO-MUT 和NKAa1a-pmirGLO-MUT 共转染结果显示,相对荧光素酶活性无显著变化。 证实其结合位点突变后, miR-1335-3p和 miR-1788-3p已无法识别靶基因,失去调控能力。

#### 4 结论

本研究完成了军曹鱼 NHE3 和 NKAa1a 全长 cDNA 序列的克隆,生物信息学分析显示 NHE3 和 NKAa1a 基因在物种间高度保守。基因表达水 平分析显示, NHE3 主要参与低盐适应,而 NKAa1a 在低盐和高盐适应中均发挥作用。miR-1335-3p 和 miR-1788-3p 可分别负向调控其靶基因 NHE3 与 NKAa1a,从而参与军曹鱼渗透压调节。以上 研究结果为进一步研究军曹鱼 miRNA-mRNA 渗 透压调控网络提供了理论基础。

(作者声明本文无实际或潜在的利益冲突)

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# Cloning and expression analysis of *NHE*3 and *NKAα*1*a* in cobia (*Rachycentron canadum*) and targeted regulation of related miRNAs

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Abstract: To study the sequence characteristics, the gene expression patterns under salinity stress and the targeted regulation of related miRNAs of NHE3 and NKA $\alpha$ 1a in cobia, Rachycentron canadum, the full-length cDNA sequences of NHE3 and NKA $\alpha$ 1a were cloned by rapid amplification of cDNA ends; the tissue-specific and salinityadaptive expression patterns of NHE3 and NKA $\alpha$ la were analyzed by real-time quantitative PCR; the double-luciferase reporter assay was used to detect the targeted regulatory relationship between NHE3 and NKA $\alpha$ 1a and related miRNAs. The open reading frames of cobia NHE3 and NKA $\alpha$ 1a were 2718 bp and 3075 bp in length, encoding 905 and 1024 amino acids, respectively. NHE3 and NKA $\alpha$ 1a were expressed in all detected tissues, including gill, intestine, and heart, among which the highest expression abundance was found in gill. With the increase of salinity, the expression of NHE3 in gill decreased gradually, and there were significant differences between low-salt and high-salt adaptation. With the increase of salinity, the expression level of NKA $\alpha$ 1a showed different trends, and it was significantly up-regulated in gill and intestine after being challenged by low-salt and high-salt conditions, while its expression level was significantly down-regulated in kidney in high-salt environment. In different salinity adaptation processes, the highest expression levels of NHE3 and NKA $\alpha$ 1a were all found in the gill. When NHE3-pmirGLO-WT was co-transfected with miR-1335-3p, the relative luciferase activity decreased compared with the control group, and there was a very significant difference, and the similar results were found when  $NKA\alpha 1a$ -pmirGLO-WT was co-transfected with miR-1788-3p and mimic NC (control). The results of the double-luciferase reporter assay suggested that miR-1335-3p and miR-1788-3p could bind to NHE3 and  $NKA\alpha la 3'$ -UTR sequences, respectively, and downregulate their mRNA expression levels; NHE3 and NKA $\alpha$  a were highly conserved among species; NHE3 was mainly involved in low-salt adaptation, while NKA $\alpha$ 1*a* played a role in both low-salt and high-salt adaptation; miR-1335-3p and miR-1788-3p could negatively regulate their target genes NHE3 and NKA $\alpha$ la, respectively, and thus participate in osmotic pressure regulation in R. canadum. The above results provided a theoretical basis for the further studies of the miRNA-mRNA osmotic pressure regulatory network in R. canadum.

Key words: *Rachycentron canadum*; salinity adaptation; cDNA clone; quantitative real-time PCR (qPCR); double-luciferase

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